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MARK J. BENNETT 2672 Attorney General State of Hawai'i

STEVE K. MIYASAKA 1883 HOLLY T. SHIKADA 4017 Deputy Attorneys General 235 S. Beretania Street, Room 304 Honolulu. Hawai'i 96813 Phone: (808) 586-1255

Facsimile: (808) 586-1488

Email: steve.k.miyasaka@hawaii.gov

Attorneys for Defendant Department of Education, State of Hawai'i

FILED IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF HAWAII AUG 28 2008 SUE BEITIA, CLERK

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE DISTRICT OF HAWAI'I

LOVELAND ACADEMY, L.L.C., PATRICIA DUKES, PH.D., and PARENTS AT LOVELAND SCHOOL.

Plaintiff,

VS.

PATRICIA HAMAMOTO, Superintendent of the Hawai'i Department of Education, HERBERT WATANABE, Chairperson, Hawai'i Board of Education,

Defendant.

CIVIL NO. 02-00693 HG-LEK

DEFENDANTS' OBJECTION TO REPORT OF SPECIAL MASTER ON PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR AWARD OF ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS; CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

DEFENDANTS' OBJECTION TO REPORT OF SPECIAL MASTER ON PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR AWARD OF ATTORNEYS' FEES AND COSTS

Defendants PATRICIA HAMAMOTO, Superintendent of the Hawai'i Department of Education, HERBERT WATANABE, Chairperson, Hawai'i Board of Education, ("Defendants") submit Defendants' Objection to Report of Special Master on Plaintiffs' Motion for Award of Attorneys' Fees and Costs.

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

The parties entered into a settlement agreement that was placed on the record on May 4, 2004. Included in the settlement agreement was a provision that Plaintiff Loveland Academy "shall be paid attorney's fees and costs in the amounts determined by Magistrate Judge Leslie E. Kobayashi after the parties submit their motion and supporting and opposing memoranda and supporting documents."

On July 27, 2004 Magistrate Judge Kobayashi approved a stipulation by the parties that provided:

[T]he Plaintiff shall file their motion asking the Court to determine the attorneys' fees and costs not less than sixty (60) days and not more than seventy-five (75) days after the date the Special Master submits his report to the Court.

Magistrate Judge Kobayashi submitted the report of the Special Master to the Court on November 30, 2007.

Plaintiffs' Motion for Award of Attorney's Fees and Costs ("Motion") was filed on May 20, 2008.

<u>ARGUMENT</u>

Local Rule 54.3 provides:

(a) Time for Filing. Unless otherwise provided by statute or ordered by the court, a motion for an award of attorneys' fees and related non-taxable expenses must be filed within fourteen (14) days of entry of judgment.

Here, Magistrate Judge Kobayashi's approval of the stipulation on July 27, 2004 was an order of the court. Thus, pursuant to LR54.3, Plaintiff's were required to file the Motion no later than 75 days after Magistrate Judge Kobayashi filed the report of the Special Master. In this case, the report of the Special Master was filed on November 30, 2007. The 75th day following the issuance of the report was February 13, 2008. Plaintiffs did not file the Motion until May 20, 2008, which was 172 days after the report of the Special Master.

The only explanation provided by Plaintiffs was that the report of the Special Master raised questions about who was the prevailing party. Further, Plaintiffs appeared to suggest that since the Motion was filed within

14 days of the entry of judgment, they were in compliance with the time for filing of the Motion.

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Magistrate Judge Kobayashi construed Plaintiffs' Motion as including a Motion to Extend Time for Filing of the Motion for Award of Attorney's Fees and Costs. Magistrate Judge Kobayashi found that Plaintiffs' mistaken belief that they could not file the Motion constituted "excusable neglect."

Defendant objects to Magistrate Judge Kobayashi's report and recommendation only in so far as it was found that Plaintiffs' failure to file within the required time period constituted "excusable neglect."

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule 6(b)(1)(B) provides:

(1) In General. When an act may or must be done within a specified time, the court may, for good cause extend the time:

* * * *

(B) on motion made after the time has expired if the party failed to act because of excusable neglect.

The 9th Circuit Court of Appeals in two cases dealt with similar situations. The Committee for Idaho's High Desert, Inc., v. Yost, 92 F.3d 814, 825 (1996) dealt with a request for attorney's fees and costs and the failure to comply with the 14 day deadline. The Court affirmed the denial of attorney's fees and costs and stated that the district court did not abuse its

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Further, in <u>Kyle v. Campbell Soup Company</u>, 28 F.3d 928, (C.A. 9 1994), the 9th Circuit Court of Appeals held that:

In this case, the district court found that counsel Acted in good faith, that he had not demonstrated professional incompetence, and that Campbell Soup would not be prejudiced by allowing the time enlargement. Although these factors might support a finding of excusable neglect in a case involving different facts, we hold that they do not suffice where the only claimed neglect is an attorney's addition of three days for service by mail to a time period running from docketing of an order or judgment.

The 9th Circuit Court of Appeals in <u>Kyle</u>, also cited a decision by the 3rd Circuit Court of Appeals, <u>Dominic v. Hess Oil V.I. Corp.</u>, 841 F.2d 513 (C.A. 3 1988). In that case, the 9th Circuit Court of Appeals stated:

1) whether the inadvertence reflected professional incompetence such as ignorance of rules of procedure, 2) whether an asserted inadvertence reflects an easily manufactured excuse incapable of verification by the court, 3) counsel's failure to provide for a readily foreseeable consequence, 4) a complete lack of diligence ...[,] 5) whether the inadvertence resulted despite counsel's substantial good faith efforts towards compliance.... [or 6)] whether the enlargement of time will prejudice the opposing party.

[citation omitted] The court concluded that none of The factors listed above militated against a finding of

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Excusable neglect in *Dominic* and held that the district court had not abused its discretion in excusing the incomplete service. [citation omitted]

Based upon this case law and the facts of this case, the Court should deny the Motion for the following reasons.

First, Magistrate Judge Kobayashi recognized that the initial settlement agreement provided that Plaintiffs were entitled to attorney's fees and costs. Thus, prevailing party status would not have been an issue and there was no reason for Plaintiffs to delay in filing the Motion.

Second, the initial settlement agreement specifically provided that

Defendants were not admitting liability and were paying only to compromise
disputed claims. This obviated any need for a determination of prevailing
party status and contradicted the argument presented by Plaintiffs that they
were confused or misled about what they should do. Any confusion was
caused only by Plaintiffs' failure to simply comply with the stipulation
approved by Magistrate Judge Kobayashi. There is no indication that
Defendants somehow misled Plaintiffs into believing they were not required
to comply with the stipulation.

For these reasons, under the facts of this case, the Court should deny Plaintiff's Motion.

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CONCLUSION

For the reasons discussed above, the Motion should be denied.

DATED: Honolulu, Hawai'i, August 28, 2008.

STEVE K. MIYASAKA

Deputy Attorney General

Attorney for Defendant

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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE DISTRICT OF HAWAI'I

B.T., by and through his Mother, MARY T.,

Plaintiff,

VS.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION, STATE OF HAWAI'I,

Defendant.

CIVIL NO. 08-00356 DAE-BMK CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that a copy of Defendants' Objection to Report of Special Master on Plaintiffs' Motion for Award of Attorneys' Fees and Costs was duly served upon the following individual by mailing the same to him, postage prepaid, at the following address on August 28, 2008:

Carl M. Varady, Esq. American Savings Bank Tower 1001 Bishop Street, Suite 2870 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

> STEVE K. MIYASAKA Deputy Attorney General Attorney for Defendant